

Daily Latin Chants

Practice these chants every day until you have memorized them completely. Then only once or twice a week thereafter.

Noun Declension Endings

	<i>First Declension</i>		<i>Second Declension</i>		<i>Second Declension, Neuter</i>	
<i>nom.</i>	-a	-ae	-us	-ī	-um	-a
<i>gen.</i>	-ae	-ārum	-ī	-ōrum	-ī	-ōrum
<i>dat.</i>	-ae	-īs	-ō	-īs	-ō	-īs
<i>acc.</i>	-am	-ās	-um	-ōs	-um	-a
<i>abl.</i>	-ā	-īs	-ō	-īs	-ō	-īs

	<i>Third Declension</i>		<i>Third Declension Neuter</i>		<i>Third Declension i-stem</i>		<i>Third Declension i-stem, Neuter</i>	
<i>nom.</i>	-s	-ēs	--	-a	-s	-ēs	--	-ia
<i>gen.</i>	-is	-um	-is	-um	-is	-ium	-is	-ium
<i>dat.</i>	-ī	-ibus	-ī	-ibus	-ī	-ibus	-ī	-ibus
<i>acc.</i>	-em	-ēs	--	-a	-em, -im	-ēs, -īs	--	-ia
<i>abl.</i>	-e	-ibus	-e	-ibus	-e, -ī	-ibus	-ī	-ibus

	<i>Fourth Declension</i>		<i>Fourth Declension, Neuter</i>		<i>Fifth Declension</i>	
<i>nom.</i>	-us	-ūs	-ū	-ua	-ēs	-ēs
<i>gen.</i>	-ūs	-uum	-ūs	-uum	-eī	-ērum
<i>dat.</i>	-uī, -ū	-ibus	-ū	-ibus	-eī	-ēbus
<i>acc.</i>	-um	-ūs	-ū	-ua	-em	-ēs
<i>abl.</i>	-ū	-ibus	-ū	-ibus	-ē	-ēbus

Daily Latin Chants

Verbs – Indicative Present Active

First Conjugation – Present Stem Vowel: *ā*

Model Verb: love, like

Principal Parts – *amō, amāre, amāvī, amātum*

I love	amō	we love	amāmus
you love	amās	you all love	amātis
he, she, it loves	amat	they love	amant

Second Conjugation – Present Stem Vowel: *ē*

Model Verb: see, look at

Principal Parts – *videō, vidēre, vīdī, vīsum*

I see	videō	we see	vidēmus
you see	vidēs	you all see	vidētis
he, she, it sees	videt	they see	vident

Third Conjugation – Present Stem Vowel: *e*

Model Verb: rule

Principal Parts – *regō, regere, rēxī, rēctum*

I rule	regō	we rule	regimus
you rule	regis	you all rule	regitis
he, she, it rules	regit	they rule	regunt

Third Conjugation -iō Verbs – Pres. Stem Vowel: *e*

Model Verb: seize, capture

Principal Parts – *capiō, capere, cēpī, captum*

I seize	capiō	we seize	capimus
you seize	capis	you all seize	capitis
he, she, it seizes	capit	they seize	capiunt

Fourth Conjugation – Present Stem Vowel: *ī*

Model Verb: hear, listen to

Principal Parts – *audiō, audīre, audīvī, audītum*

I hear	audiō	we hear	audīmus
you hear	audīs	you all hear	audītis
he, she, it hears	audit	they hear	audiunt

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Verbs – Personal Indicative Endings

(Add to present or perfect stems)

Active Voice

<i>Present Tense</i>	-m/ō	-s	-t	-mus	-tis	-nt
<i>Imperfect (1st & 2nd Conjugations)</i>	-bam	-bās	-bat	-bāmus	-bātis	-bant
<i>(3rd, & 4th Conjugations)</i>	-ēbam	-ēbās	-ēbat	-ēbāmus	-ēbātis	-ēbant
<i>Future (1st & 2nd Conjugations)</i>	-bō	-bis	-bit	-bimus	-bitis	-bunt
<i>(3rd & 4th Conjugations)</i>	-am	-ēs	-et	-ēmus	-ētis	-ent
<i>Perfect</i>	-ī	-istī	-it	-imus	-istis	-ērunt, -ēre
<i>Pluperfect</i>	-eram	-erās	-erāt	-erāmus	-erātis	-erant
<i>Future Perfect</i>	-erō	-eris	-erit	-erimus	-eritis	-erint

Passive Voice

-r	-ris, -re	-tur	-mur	-minī	-ntur
-bar	-bāris, -bāre	-bātur	-bāmur	-bāminī	-bantur
-bor	-beris, -bere	-bitur	-bimur	-biminī	-buntur

Verbs – Irregular Verb: *Sum*

Principal Parts: *sum, esse, fuī, futūrum*

INDICATIVE MOOD

<i>Present Tense</i>	sum	es	est	sumus	estis	sunt
<i>Imperfect</i>	eram	erās	erat	erāmus	erātis	erant
<i>Future</i>	erō	eris	erit	erimus	eritis	erunt
<i>Perfect</i>	fuī	fuistī	fuit	fuimus	fuistis	fuērunt, fuēre
<i>Pluperfect</i>	fueram	fuerās	fuerat	fuerāmus	fuerātis	fuerant
<i>Future Perfect</i>	fuerō	fueris	fuerit	fuerimus	fueritis	fuerint

SUBJUNCTIVE MOOD

<i>Present Tense</i>	sim	sīs	sit	sīmus	sītis	sint
<i>Imperfect</i>	essem	essēs	esset	essēmus	essētis	essent
<i>Perfect</i>	fuerim	fueris	fuerit	fuerimus	fueritis	fuerint
<i>Pluperfect</i>	fuissem	fuissēs	fuisset	fuissēmus	fuissētis	fuisissent

Verbs – Irregular Verb: *Possum*

Principal Parts: *possum, posse, potuī, -*

INDICATIVE MOOD

<i>Present Tense</i>	possum	potes	potest	possumus	potestis	possunt
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SUBJUNCTIVE MOOD

<i>Present Tense</i>	possim	possīs	possit	possīmus	possītis	possint
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Daily Latin Chants

Word Order

Frater bonus sororī parvae rosam rubram cotīdiē dat.

The good brother to (his) little sister a rose red daily gives.

Prepositions

With the Accusative:

ad - to, towards

ante - before

apud - among; at, at the house of

circā - around; about

circum - around

contra - against

extrā - beyond, outside of

in - into

infra - below; later than

inter - between, among

intrā - within, in

ob - on account of

per - through, by means of

post - after, behind

propter - near; because of

sub - under, moving up to

super - over

trans - across

ultrā - beyond

With the Ablative:

ā / ab - from, away from

cum - with

dē - from, concerning

ē / ex - from, out from, out of

in - in, on

prō - in front of, for

sine - without

sub - under, resting at the foot

Irregular Verbs

Volō, Nōlō, Mālō (§497)

Principal Parts

volō, velle, voluī, --, *be willing, will, wish*

nōlō, nōlle, nōluī, --, *be unwilling, will not*

mālō, mālle, māluī, --, *be more willing, prefer*

INDICATIVE

Present Tense

volō	nōlō	mālō
vīs	nōn vīs	māvīs
vult	nōn vult	māvult
volumus	nolumus	mālumus
vultis	nōn vultis	māvultis
volunt	nōlunt	mālunt

Imperfect Tense

volēbam	nōlēbam	mālēbam
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Future Tense

volam	nōlam	mālam
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Perfect Tense

voluī	nōluī	māluī
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Pluperfect Tense

volueram	nōlueram	mālueram
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Future Perfect Tense

voluerō	nōluerō	māluerō
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SUBJUNCTIVE

Present Tense

velim	nōlim	mālim
velīs	nōlīs	mālīs
velit	nōlit	mālit
velīmus	nōlīmus	mālīmus
velītis	nōlītis	mālītis
velint	nōlint	mālīt

Imperfect Tense

vellem	nōllem	māllem
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Perfect Tense

voluerim	nōluerim	māluerim
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Pluperfect Tense

voluissem	nōluissem	māluissem
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Demonstratives (§481)

hic, this; he

	Singular			Plural		
	Masc.	Fem.	Neut.	Masc.	Fem.	Neut.
Nom.	hic	haec	hoc	hī	hae	haec
Gen.	huius	huius	huius	hōrum	hārum	hōrum
Dat.	huic	huic	huic	hīs	hīs	hīs
Acc.	hunc	hanc	hoc	hōs	hās	haec
Abl.	hōc	hāc	hōc	hīs	hīs	hīs

iste, this, that (nearby, of yours) he

	Singular			Plural		
	Masc.	Fem.	Neut.	Masc.	Fem.	Neut.
Nom.	iste	ista	istud	istī	istae	ista
Gen.	istius	istius	istius	istōrum	istārum	istōrum
Dat.	istī	istī	istī	istīs	istīs	istīs
Acc.	istum	istam	istud	istōs	istās	ista
Abl.	istō	istā	istō	istīs	istīs	istīs

ille, that (yonder)

	Singular			Plural		
	Masc.	Fem.	Neut.	Masc.	Fem.	Neut.
Nom.	ille	illa	illud	illī	illae	illa
Gen.	illius	illius	illius	illōrum	illārum	illōrum
Dat.	illī	illī	illī	illis	illis	illis
Acc.	illum	illam	illud	illōs	illās	illa
Abl.	illō	illā	illō	illis	illis	illis

ipse, self

	Singular			Plural		
	Masc.	Fem.	Neut.	Masc.	Fem.	Neut.
Nom.	ipse	ipsa	ipsum	ipsī	ipsae	ipsa
Gen.	ipsīus	ipsīus	ipsīus	ipsōrum	ipsārum	ipsōrum
Dat.	ipsī	ipsī	ipsī	ipsīs	ipsīs	ipsīs
Acc.	ipsum	ipsam	ipsum	ipsōs	ipsās	ipsa
Abl.	ipsō	ipsā	ipsō	ipsīs	ipsīs	ipsīs

īdem, same

	Singular			Plural		
	Masc.	Fem.	Neut.	Masc.	Fem.	Neut.
Nom.	īdem	eadem	idem	eīdem*	eaedem	eadem
Gen.	eiusdem	eiusdem	eiusdem	eōrundem	eārundem	eōrundem
Dat.	eīdem	eīdem	eīdem	eīsdem*	eīsdem*	eīsdem*
Acc.	eundem	eandem	idem	eōsdem	eāsdem	eadem
Abl.	eōdem	eādem	eōdem	eīsdem*	eīsdem*	eīsdem*

* eī- may also be īī-.