

# Daily Latin Chants

Practice each section every day until you have memorized all completely; then only once or twice a week thereafter.

## Noun Declension Endings

	<i>First Declension</i>		<i>Second Declension</i>		<i>Second Declension, Neuter</i>	
<i>nom.</i>	-a	-ae	-us	-ī	-um	-a
<i>gen.</i>	-ae	-ārum	-ī	-ōrum	-ī	-ōrum
<i>dat.</i>	-ae	-īs	-ō	-īs	-ō	-īs
<i>acc.</i>	-am	-ās	-um	-ōs	-um	-a
<i>abl.</i>	-ā	-īs	-ō	-īs	-ō	-īs

	<i>Third Declension</i>		<i>Third Declension Neuter</i>		<i>Third Declension i-stem</i>		<i>Third Declension i-stem, Neuter</i>	
<i>nom.</i>	-s	-ēs	--	-a	-s	-ēs	--	-ia
<i>gen.</i>	-is	-um	-is	-um	-is	-ium	-is	-ium
<i>dat.</i>	-ī	-ibus	-ī	-ibus	-ī	-ibus	-ī	-ibus
<i>acc.</i>	-em	-ēs	--	-a	-em, -im	-ēs, -īs	--	-ia
<i>abl.</i>	-e	-ibus	-e	-ibus	-e, -ī	-ibus	-ī	-ibus

	<i>Fourth Declension</i>		<i>Fourth Declension, Neuter</i>		<i>Fifth Declension</i>	
<i>nom.</i>	-us	-ūs	-ū	-ua	-ēs	-ēs
<i>gen.</i>	-ūs	-uum	-ūs	-uum	-eī	-ērum
<i>dat.</i>	-uī, -ū	-ibus	-ū	-ibus	-eī	-ēbus
<i>acc.</i>	-um	-ūs	-ū	-ua	-em	-ēs
<i>abl.</i>	-ū	-ibus	-ū	-ibus	-ē	-ēbus

# Daily Latin Chants

## Verbs – Indicative Present Active

**First Conjugation** – Present Stem Vowel: *ā*

Model Verb: love, like

**Principal Parts** – *amō, amāre, amāvī, amātum*

I love	amō	we love	amāmus
you love	amās	you all love	amātis
he, she, it loves	amat	they love	amant

**Second Conjugation** – Present Stem Vowel: *ē*

Model Verb: see, look at

**Principal Parts** – *videō, vidēre, vīdī, vīsum*

I see	videō	we see	vidēmus
you see	vidēs	you all see	vidētis
he, she, it sees	videt	they see	vident

**Third Conjugation** – Present Stem Vowel: *e*

Model Verb: rule

**Principal Parts** – *regō, regere, rēxī, rēctum*

I rule	regō	we rule	regimus
you rule	regis	you all rule	regitis
he, she, it rules	regit	they rule	regunt

**Third Conjugation -iō Verbs** – Pres. Stem Vowel: *e*

Model Verb: seize, capture

**Principal Parts** – *capiō, capere, cēpī, captum*

I seize	capiō	we seize	capimus
you seize	capis	you all seize	capitis
he, she, it seizes	capit	they seize	capiunt

**Fourth Conjugation** – Present Stem Vowel: *ī*

Model Verb: hear, listen to

**Principal Parts** – *audiō, audīre, audīvī, audītum*

I hear	audiō	we hear	audīmus
you hear	audīs	you all hear	audītis
he, she, it hears	audit	they hear	audiunt

# Daily Latin Chants

## Verbs – Personal Indicative Endings

(Add to present or perfect stems)

### Active Voice

<i>Present Tense</i>	-m/ō	-s	-t	-mus	-tis	-nt
<i>Imperfect (1st &amp; 2nd Conjugations)</i>	-bam	-bās	-bat	-bāmus	-bātis	-bant
<i>(3rd, &amp; 4th Conjugations)</i>	-ēbam	-ēbās	-ēbat	-ēbāmus	-ēbātis	-ēbant
<i>Future (1st &amp; 2nd Conjugations)</i>	-bō	-bis	-bit	-bimus	-bitis	-bunt
<i>(3rd &amp; 4th Conjugations)</i>	-am	-ēs	-et	-ēmus	-ētis	-ent
<i>Perfect</i>	-ī	-istī	-it	-imus	-istis	-ērunt, -ēre
<i>Pluperfect</i>	-eram	-erās	-erāt	-erāmus	-erātis	-erant
<i>Future Perfect</i>	-erō	-eris	-erit	-erimus	-eritis	-erint

### Passive Voice

-r	-ris, -re	-tur	-mur	-minī	-ntur
-bar	-bāris, -bāre	-bātur	-bāmur	-bāminī	-bantur
-bor	-beris, -bere	-bitur	-bimur	-biminī	-buntur

## Verbs – Irregular Verb: *Sum*

Principal Parts: *sum, esse, fuī, futūrum*

### INDICATIVE MOOD

<i>Present Tense</i>	sum	es	est	sumus	estis	sunt
<i>Imperfect</i>	eram	erās	erat	erāmus	erātis	erant
<i>Future</i>	erō	eris	erit	erimus	eritis	erunt
<i>Perfect</i>	fuī	fuistī	fuit	fuimus	fuistis	fuērunt, fuēre
<i>Pluperfect</i>	fueram	fuerās	fuerat	fuerāmus	fuerātis	fuerant
<i>Future Perfect</i>	fuerō	fueris	fuerit	fuerimus	fueritis	fuerint

### SUBJUNCTIVE MOOD

<i>Present Tense</i>	sim	sīs	sit	sīmus	sītis	sint
<i>Imperfect</i>	essem	essēs	esset	essēmus	essētis	essent
<i>Perfect</i>	fuerim	fueris	fuerit	fuerimus	fueritis	fuerint
<i>Pluperfect</i>	fuissem	fuissēs	fuisset	fuissēmus	fuissētis	fuissent

## Verbs – Irregular Verb: *Possum*

Principal Parts: *possum, posse, potuī, -*

### INDICATIVE MOOD

<i>Present Tense</i>	possum	potes	potest	possumus	potestis	possunt
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### SUBJUNCTIVE MOOD

<i>Present Tense</i>	possim	possīs	possit	possīmus	possītis	possint
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## Adverbs

**anteā** – previously

**bene** – well

**celeriter** – quickly

**cotīdiē** – daily

**cūr** – why

**deinde** – then

**dēnique** – finally

**dīū** – long, for a long time

**etiam** – yet, still, also

**frustrā** – in vain

**graviter** – heavily, seriously

**hodiē** – today

**iam** – now, already

**ibi** – there

**ita** – so, thus

**longē** – by far; a long way off

**magis** – more

**magnopere** – greatly

**maximē** – most greatly

**melius** – better

**minimē** – least; in now way

**minus** – less

**mox** – soon

**nē** – that not, lest

**nōn** – not

**numquam** – never

**nunc** – now

**nuper** – recently

**optimē** – best

**parum** – little

**prīmus, primum** – first

**prīmō** – at first

**prope** – nearly, near

**quō** – from/by which

**saepe** – often

**semper** – always

**subitō** – suddenly

**tamen** – yet, however

**tum** – then, at that time

**ubi** – when, where

# Daily Latin Chants

## Word Order

Frater bonus sorōrī parvae rosam rubram cotīdiē dat.

*The good brother to (his) little sister a rose red daily gives.*

## Conjunctions

**an** – or

**aut** – or

**autem** – but, moreover

**dum** – while

**et** – and

**nē** – that not, lest

**nec** – and not, nor

**neque** – and not, nor

**nōn solum ... sed etiam** –  
not only ... but also

**-que** – and (enclitic)

**quia** – because

**quod** – because

**sed** – but

**sī** – if

## Prepositions

*With the Accusative:*

**ad** – to, towards

**ante** – before

**apud** – among; at, at the house of

**circā** – around; about

**circum** – around

**contra** – against

**extrā** – beyond, outside of

**in** – into

**infrā** – below; later than

**inter** – between, among

**intrā** – within, in

**ob** – on account of

**per** – through, by means of

**post** – after, behind

**propter** – near; because of

**sub** – under, moving up to

**super** – over

**trans** – across

**ultrā** – beyond

*With the Ablative:*

**ā / ab** – from, away from

**cum** – with

**dē** – from, concerning

**ē / ex** – from, out from, out of

**in** – in, on

**prō** – in front of, for

**sine** – without

**sub** – under, resting at the foot

## Irregular Verbs

### Volō, Nōlō, Mālō

#### Principal Parts

volō, velle, voluī, --, be willing, will, wish

nōlō, nōlle, nōluī, --, be unwilling, will not

mālō, mālle, māluī, --, be more willing, prefer

#### INDICATIVE

##### Present Tense

volō	nōlō	mālō
vīs	nōn vīs	māvīs
vult	nōn vult	māvult
volumus	nolumus	mālumus
vultis	nōn vultis	māvultis
volunt	nōlunt	mālunt

##### Imperfect Tense

volēbam	nōlēbam	mālēbam
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##### Future Tense

volam	nōlam	mālam
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##### Perfect Tense

voluī	nōluī	māluī
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##### Pluperfect Tense

volueram	nōlueram	mālueram
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##### Future Perfect Tense

voluerō	nōluerō	māluerō
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#### SUBJUNCTIVE

##### Present Tense

velim	nōlim	mālim
velīs	nōlīs	mālīs
velit	nōlit	mālit
velīmus	nōlīmus	mālīmus
velītis	nōlītis	mālītis
velint	nōlint	mālint

##### Imperfect Tense

vellem	nōllem	māllem
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##### Perfect Tense

voluerim	nōluerim	māluerim
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##### Pluperfect Tense

voluissem	nōluissem	māluissem
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## Demonstratives and Pronouns

### hic, this; he

	Singular			Plural		
	Masc.	Fem.	Neut.	Masc.	Fem.	Neut.
Nom.	hic	haec	hoc	hī	hae	haec
Gen.	huius	huius	huius	hōrum	hārum	hōrum
Dat.	huic	huic	huic	hīs	hīs	hīs
Acc.	hunc	hanc	hoc	hōs	hās	haec
Abl.	hōc	hāc	hōc	hīs	hīs	hīs

### iste, this, that (nearby, of yours) he

	Singular			Plural		
	Masc.	Fem.	Neut.	Masc.	Fem.	Neut.
Nom.	iste	ista	istud	istī	istae	ista
Gen.	istīus	istīus	istīus	istōrum	istārum	istōrum
Dat.	istī	istī	istī	istīs	istīs	istīs
Acc.	istum	istam	istud	istōs	istās	ista
Abl.	istō	istā	istō	istīs	istīs	istīs

### ille, that (yonder)

	Singular			Plural		
	Masc.	Fem.	Neut.	Masc.	Fem.	Neut.
Nom.	ille	illa	illud	illī	illae	illa
Gen.	illīus	illīus	illīus	illōrum	illārum	illōrum
Dat.	illī	illī	illī	illīs	illīs	illīs
Acc.	illum	illam	illud	illōs	illās	illa
Abl.	illō	illā	illō	illīs	illīs	illīs

### īdem, same

	Singular			Plural		
	Masc.	Fem.	Neut.	Masc.	Fem.	Neut.
Nom.	īdem	eadem	idem	eīdem*	eaedem	eadem
Gen.	eiusdem	eiusdem	eiusdem	eōrundem	eārundem	eōrundem
Dat.	eīdem	eīdem	eīdem	eīsdem*	eīsdem*	eīsdem*
Acc.	eundem	eandem	idem	eōsdem	eāsdem	eadem
Abl.	eōdem	eādem	eōdem	eīsdem*	eīsdem*	eīsdem*

(\* eī- may also be īī-)

### ipse, self

	Singular			Plural		
	Masc.	Fem.	Neut.	Masc.	Fem.	Neut.
Nom.	ipse	ipsa	ipsum	ipsī	ipsae	ipsa
Gen.	ipsīus	ipsīus	ipsīus	ipsōrum	ipsārum	ipsōrum
Dat.	ipsī	ipsī	ipsī	ipsīs	ipsīs	ipsīs
Acc.	ipsum	ipsam	ipsum	ipsōs	ipsās	ipsa
Abl.	ipsō	ipsā	ipsō	ipsīs	ipsīs	ipsīs

### Interrogative Pronoun

#### quis, who, what?

	Singular		Plural		
	Masc./Fem.	Neut.	Masc.	Fem.	Neut.
Nom.	quis	quid	quī	quae	quae
Gen.	cuius	cuius	quōrum	quārum	quōrum
Dat.	cui	cui	quibus	quibus	quibus
Acc.	quem	quid	quōs	quās	quae
Abl.	quō	quō	quibus	quibus	quibus

### Relative Pronoun & Interrogative Adjective

#### quī, who, which, that

	Singular			Plural		
	Masc.	Fem.	Neut.	Masc.	Fem.	Neut.
Nom.	quī	quae	quod	quī	quae	quae
Gen.	cuius	cuius	cuius	quōrum	quārum	quōrum
Dat.	cui	cui	cui	quibus	quibus	quibus
Acc.	quem	quam	quod	quōs	quās	quae
Abl.	quō	quā	quō	quibus	quibus	quibus

## Cardinal Numerals (How many)

(Chants: Count a new 50 each class period.)

1. ūnus, -a, -um,	<i>one</i>
2. duo, duae, duo	<i>two</i>
3. trēs, tria	<i>three,</i>
4. quattuor	<i>etc.</i>
5. quīnque	
6. sex	
7. septem	
8. octō	
9. novem	
10. decem	
11. ūndecim	
12. duodecim	
13. tredecim	
14. quattuordecim	
15. quīndecim	
16. sēdecim	
17. septendecim	
18. duodēvīgintī	
19. ūndēvīgintī	
20. vīgintī	
21. vīgintī ūnus	
30. trīgintā	
40. quadrāgintā	
50. quīnquāgintā	
60. sexāgintā	
70. septuāgintā	
80. octōgintā	
90. nōnāgintā	
100. centum	
101. centum et ūnus	
120. centum et vīgintī	
121. centum et vīgintī ūnus	
200. ducentī, -ae, -a	
300. trecentī	
400. quadringentī	
500. quīngentī	
600. sescentī	
700. septingentī	
800. octingentī	
900. nōngentī	
1000. mīlle	

## Ordinal Numerals (In what order)

p̄rīmus, -a, -um	<i>first</i>
secundus (or alter)	<i>second</i>
tertius	<i>third,</i>
quārtus	<i>etc.</i>
quīntus	
sextus	
septimus	
octāvus	
nōnus	
decimus	
ūndecimus	
duodecimus	
tertius decimus	
quārtus decimus	
quīntus decimus	
sextus decimus	
septimus decimus	
duodēvīcēsimus	
ūndēvīcēsimus	
vīcēsimus	
vīcēsimus p̄rīmus	
trīcēsimus	
quadrāgēsimus	
quīnquāgēsimus	
sexāgēsimus	
septuāgēsimus	
octōgēsimus	
nōnāgēsimus	
centēsimus	
centēsimus et p̄rīmus	
centēsimus et vīcēsimus	
centēsimus et vīcēsimus p̄rīmus	
ducentēsimus	
trecentēsimus	
quadringentēsimus	
quīngentēsimus	
sescentēsimus	
septingentēsimus	
octingentēsimus	
nōngentēsimus	
mīllēsimus	